

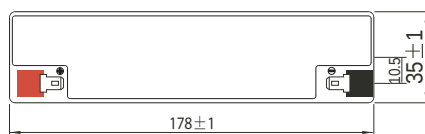
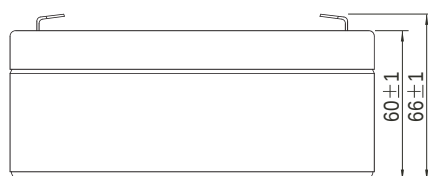
## 12V - 2,3Ah

NP 12-2,3 is a general purpose VRLA battery with 5 years floating design life, meet with IEC 60896-21, 60896-22, JIS standard. With heavy duty grid, thickness plates, special additives, NP series have long and reliable standby service life.



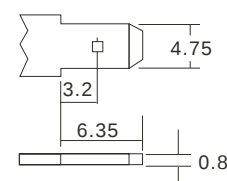
| Physical Characteristics |                      | Technical Characteristics           |                                      |
|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Nominal Voltage          | 12V                  | Internal Resistance                 | Approx. 90 mΩ                        |
| Nominal Capacity (20hrs) | 2.3 Ah               | Recommended Charging Current at 20C | 0.69 A                               |
| Dimension LxWxH          | 178 x 35 x 66 +/-2mm | Float charging Voltage              | 13,5 to 13,8 VDC/unit Average at 20C |
| Weight                   | Approx 0,96 kg       | Equalization and Cycle Service      | 14,4 to 15,0 VDC/unit Average at 20C |
| Standard Terminal        | T1                   | Max Discharge Current               | 34,5A (5sec)                         |

## Dimensions



Terminal: T1

Unit: mm



Container Material : A.B.S. UL94-HB

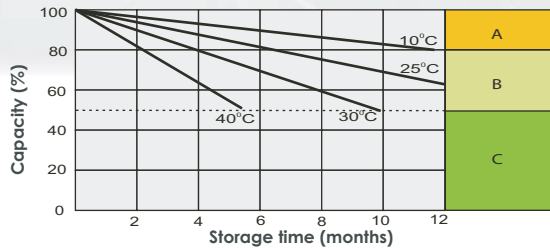
## Constant Current & Power Discharge Characteristics: A (25C) / Watts/cell (25C)

| Final Voltage | Time | 5min | 10min | 15min | 20min | 30min | 45min | 1Hr  | 2Hr   | 3Hr   | 4Hr   | 5Hr   | 6Hr   | 8Hr   | 10Hr  | 20Hr  |
|---------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1,85V/cell    | A    | 4.42 | 3.08  | 2.54  | 2.20  | 1.77  | 1.36  | 1.11 | 0.679 | 0.517 | 0.425 | 0.361 | 0.312 | 0.248 | 0.207 | 0.114 |
| 1,80V/cell    | A    | 5.43 | 3.67  | 2.94  | 2.49  | 1.96  | 1.48  | 1.20 | 0.721 | 0.544 | 0.447 | 0.376 | 0.326 | 0.258 | 0.214 | 0.115 |
| 1,75V/cell    | A    | 6.43 | 4.15  | 3.25  | 2.71  | 2.09  | 1.57  | 1.26 | 0.752 | 0.563 | 0.461 | 0.386 | 0.334 | 0.265 | 0.218 | 0.116 |
| 1,70V/cell    | A    | 7.30 | 4.58  | 3.51  | 2.91  | 2.19  | 1.63  | 1.31 | 0.783 | 0.581 | 0.472 | 0.396 | 0.342 | 0.269 | 0.222 | 0.118 |
| 1,65V/cell    | A    | 8.05 | 4.93  | 3.72  | 3.06  | 2.29  | 1.70  | 1.37 | 0.806 | 0.596 | 0.482 | 0.405 | 0.349 | 0.273 | 0.225 | 0.120 |
| 1,60V/cell    | A    | 8.45 | 5.13  | 3.87  | 3.15  | 2.35  | 1.74  | 1.40 | 0.831 | 0.610 | 0.494 | 0.413 | 0.356 | 0.279 | 0.229 | 0.121 |
| 1,85V/cell    | W    | 8.33 | 5.86  | 4.88  | 4.27  | 3.45  | 2.66  | 2.19 | 1.34  | 1.03  | 0.848 | 0.722 | 0.627 | 0.500 | 0.416 | 0.230 |
| 1,80V/cell    | W    | 10.1 | 6.93  | 5.61  | 4.79  | 3.79  | 2.89  | 2.34 | 1.42  | 1.07  | 0.886 | 0.748 | 0.650 | 0.515 | 0.428 | 0.231 |
| 1,75V/cell    | W    | 11.8 | 7.76  | 6.13  | 5.17  | 4.02  | 3.05  | 2.45 | 1.47  | 1.11  | 0.908 | 0.764 | 0.662 | 0.526 | 0.434 | 0.232 |
| 1,70V/cell    | W    | 13.3 | 8.46  | 6.58  | 5.51  | 4.19  | 3.15  | 2.54 | 1.52  | 1.14  | 0.925 | 0.778 | 0.674 | 0.530 | 0.439 | 0.235 |
| 1,65V/cell    | W    | 14.5 | 8.99  | 6.87  | 5.73  | 4.33  | 3.25  | 2.63 | 1.56  | 1.16  | 0.940 | 0.792 | 0.684 | 0.536 | 0.443 | 0.237 |
| 1,60V/cell    | W    | 14.9 | 9.24  | 7.08  | 5.84  | 4.41  | 3.29  | 2.67 | 1.60  | 1.18  | 0.957 | 0.803 | 0.694 | 0.545 | 0.448 | 0.237 |

## Capacity factors with different temperature

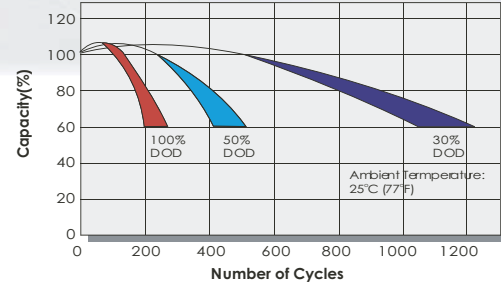
| BATTERY TYPE |        | -20C | -10C | 0C  | 5C  | 10C | 20C | 25C  | 30C  | 40C  | 45C  |
|--------------|--------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|
| GEL BATTERY  | 6V&12V | 50%  | 70%  | 83% | 85% | 90% | 98% | 100% | 102% | 104% | 105% |
|              | 2V     | 60%  | 75%  | 85% | 88% | 92% | 99% | 100% | 103% | 105% | 106% |
| AGM BATTERY  | 6V&12V | 46%  | 66%  | 76% | 83% | 90% | 98% | 100% | 103% | 107% | 109% |
|              | 2V     | 55%  | 70%  | 80% | 85% | 92% | 99% | 100% | 104% | 108% | 110% |

### Storage characteristics



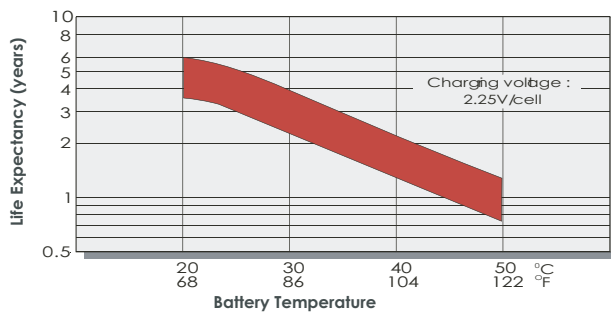
- A** No supplementary charge required  
(Carry out supplementary charge before use if 100% capacity is required.)  
Supplementary charge required before use. Optional charging way as below:  
1.Charged for above 3 days at limited current 0.25CA and constant voltage 2.25V/cell.  
2.Charged for above 20hours at limited current 0.25CA and constant voltage 2.45V/cell.  
3.Charged for 8-10 hours at limited current 0.05CA.
- B** Supplementary charge may often fail to recover the capacity.  
The battery should never be left standing till this is reached.
- C**

### Cycle Life in Relation to depth of discharge

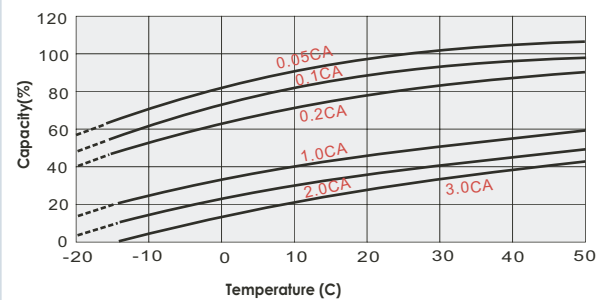


Testing condition  
Discharging: Current 0.17C (FV 1.7V/cell)  
Charging: Current 0.25C max, voltage 2.45V/cell  
Charging volume: 125% of discharged capacity

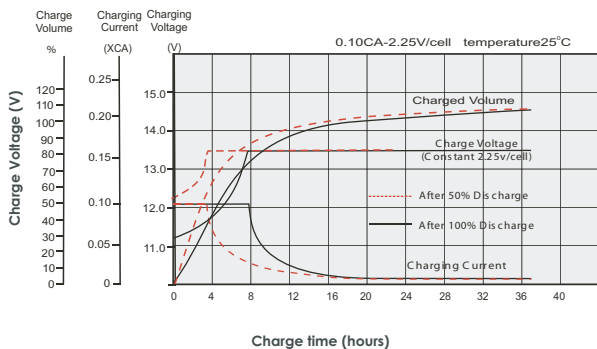
### Effect of temperature on long term float life



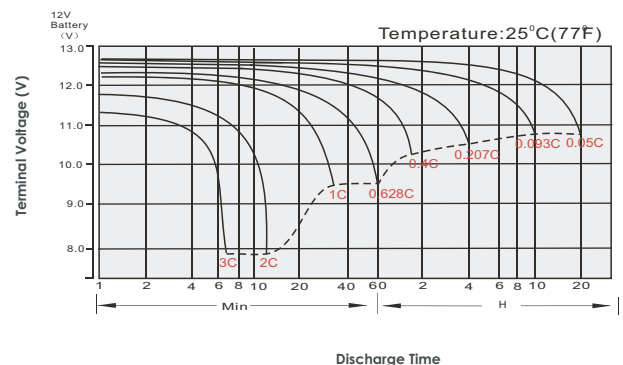
### Temperature effects in relation to battery capacity



### Float Charging Characteristics



### Discharge characteristics curve



### Discharge Current VS. Discharge Voltage

| Final Discharge Voltage V/cell | 1,75V      | 1,70V             | 1,60V      |
|--------------------------------|------------|-------------------|------------|
| Discharge Current (A)          | (A) ≤ 0.2C | 0.2C < (A) < 1.0C | (A) ≥ 1.0C |

Charge the batteries at least once every six months, if they are stored at 25C  
Charging Method:

| Constant Voltage | -0.2Cx2h+2.4~2.45V/Cellx24h, Max.Current 0.3CA |
|------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| Constant Current | -0.2Cx2h+0.1CAx12h                             |
| Fast             | -0.2Cx2h+0.3CAx4.0h                            |

### Maintenance & Cautions

#### Float Service:

- \* Every month, recommend inspection every battery voltage
- \* Every three months, recommend equalization charge for one time.

#### Equalization charge method:

Discharge: 100% rate capacity discharge

Charge: Max. current 0.3CA, constant voltage 2,4-2,45V/Cell charge 24h

\* Effect of temperature on float charge voltage: -3mV/C/Cell

\* Length of service life will be directly affected by the number of discharge cycles, depth of discharge, ambient temperature and charging voltage.